

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR'S REPORT

TO: Members, Commission on Ethics

FROM: Kerrie Stillman
Executive Director

DATE: April 9, 2026

ADVISORY OPINIONS

The Commission on Ethics issued one opinion at its March meeting. It has rendered 2,724 opinions since its inception in 1974.

LITIGATION

President of Town Council Elizabeth A. Loper, elected official of the Town of Briny Breezes, et al. v. Lukis et. al., Case 1:24-cv-20604-JAL, (United States District Court Southern District of Florida).

Background

Plaintiffs are multiple elected municipal officers. They are challenging the validity of the requirement in Section 112.3144, Florida Statutes, that municipal elected officials and mayors (and candidates for such offices) must file a CE Form 6 financial disclosure. Plaintiffs' argument is that requiring these types of officers and candidates to publicly disclose the information required on the CE Form 6 violates their First Amendment rights under the United States Constitution, as it is government-compelled, content-based, non-commercial speech. Plaintiffs seek a declaration that extending the requirements in Section 112.3144 to municipal elected officials and municipal candidates is unconstitutional, an injunction against enforcing this provision of the law, and legal costs and fees.

Commission Representation

William Stafford of the Office of the Attorney General is the lead attorney representing the Commission. Gray Schafer and Steven Zuilkowski will be the Commission's points of contact with lead counsel.

Current Status

Each side filed a Motion for Summary Judgment on October 11, 2024, and all related responses were filed by November 8, 2024. No argument on the motions has been scheduled. On September 29, 2025, the judge issued an Order Staying Case in Anticipation of Final Judgment, staying the action pending the Court's forthcoming order on the cross motions for summary judgment and closing the case for administrative and statistical purposes only. There have been no developments since the last report through April 9, 2026.

Town of Briny Breezes, Florida et al. v. Lukis et al., Case Number 2024 CA 000283, (Fla. 2nd Circ. Ct., Leon County)

Background

Plaintiffs are multiple municipalities and elected municipal officers. They are challenging the validity of the requirement in Section 112.3144, Florida Statutes, that municipal elected officials and mayors (and candidates for such offices) must file a CE Form 6 financial disclosure. In essence, Plaintiffs' argument is that requiring municipal elected officials and municipal candidates to publicly disclose the information required on the CE Form 6 violates their right to

privacy under Article II, Section 23 of the Florida Constitution. Plaintiffs claim there is no compelling state interest that would justify having these types of officers and candidates disclose that degree of the information, and, even if there was a compelling interest, requiring these officers and candidates to file a CE Form 6 is not the least restrictive means of accomplishing that interest when the CE Form 1 is also available. Plaintiffs seek a declaration that extending the requirements in Section 112.3144 to municipal elected officials and municipal candidates is unconstitutional, an injunction against enforcing this provision of the law, and legal costs.

Commission Representation

William Stafford of the Office of the Attorney General is the lead attorney representing the Commission. Gray Schafer and Steven Zuilkowski are the Commission's points of contact with lead counsel.

Current Status

Defendants have filed a motion to dismiss, and Plaintiffs have responded. We await an order on the motion. This case is on hold while the related federal case proceeds. There have been no developments since the last report through April 9, 2026.

Garcia et al. v. Stillman et al., USCA Case No. 23-12663 (11th Circuit Court of Appeals), and S.D. Fla. (1:22-CV-24156-BB)

Background

At the time the case was filed, Plaintiffs were local public officers challenging the In-Office Lobbying Ban found in Article II, Section 8(f)(2), Florida Constitution. The ban became law after the Constitutional Revision Commission proposed it in 2018 via Amendment 12, which passed with 79% of the vote. The District Court entered final judgment in favor of the Plaintiffs, finding that Article II, Section 8(f)(2), was an unconstitutional abridgment of free speech. On August 9, 2023, the District Court entered final judgment enjoining the Commission from enforcing the provision on any public officer in the State. Defendants appealed to the 11th Circuit.

Commission Representation

Nate Forrester of the Office of the Solicitor General is representing Defendants in the appeal. All briefs are filed. Emily Witthoef of the Office of the Attorney General represents the Commission before the District Court. Steven Zuilkowski is monitoring the appeal.

Current Status

On November 30, 2023, the 11th Circuit stayed the injunction pending a final adjudication of the appeal. The stay allows continued enforcement of the In-Office Lobbying Ban against all public officers except the one named Plaintiff who had standing to challenge the ban. All briefs have been filed and oral argument on the merits of the appeal occurred on February 24, 2025. The audio of that proceeding is available at this link:

https://www.ca11.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/oral_argument_recordings/23-12663_02262025.mp3

We now await the Court's ruling. There have been no developments since the last report through April 9, 2026.

Ferdell Baker v. Florida Commission on Ethics, Case Number SC2025-1748, (Florida Supreme Court); 2026-CA-000051 (Second Judicial Circuit)

Background

On November 6, 2025, Petitioner filed this action with the Florida Supreme Court apparently seeking a Writ of Mandamus. Steven Zuilkowski and Amelia Naomi are monitoring the case.

Current Status

On December 23, 2025, the Supreme Court transferred the case to the Circuit Court of the Second Judicial Circuit, in and for Leon County. On March 20, 2026, the Court entered an order directing the Clerk to evaluate Petitioner's indigency status so the case can proceed. Also on March 20, the Court entered an order denying Petitioner's Motion to Appoint Counsel.

STAFF ANNOUNCEMENTS AND TRAINING

On February 5, Gray delivered a two-hour training to the Property Appraiser's Association of Florida at their annual conference in Tallahassee. He covered gifts, disclosure, and a general overview of the other ethics statutes.

On March 31, Gray provided a half hour lecture on financial disclosure to the Appellate Judges and staff of the First District Court of Appeal.

On April 8, Steve taught the government ethics portion of the Florida Bar's City, County, and Local Government Board Certification review course.

FINANCES & BUDGET

As of February 28, 2026, we've spent \$1,937,387.95 (62.12%) of our appropriation, with 66.67% of the FY gone.

PENDING ORDERS IMPOSING PENALTIES

GOVERNOR

Complaint No. 17-088, In re Cheryl Thomas-Hughes (Final Order 12/12/18)

Complaint No. 18-168, In re Dustin Daniels (Final Order 04/21/21)

Complaint No. 21-113, In re Dennis Ward (4-27-22)

Complaint No. 20-060, 20-073, &

20-103(Cons.), In re Douglas Underhill (Final Order Upon DCA Mandate 4/30/2025)

Complaint No. 21-039 to 052, 21-057, 21-060, & 21-064 (Cons), In re Vanessa Baugh (2/1/2023)

Complaint No. 23-168, In re Henry Rosenthal (Final Order 4/19/2024)

Complaint No. 23-200, In re Michael Cusack (Final Order 4/19/2024)

Complaint No. 23-221, In re Ken Mascara (Final Order 7/31/2024)

Complaint No. 22-041, 22-115 (Cons.), In re Gregory Tony (3/7/2025)

Complaint No. 22-103, In re Michael Andrew White (3/7/2025)

Complaint No. 24-156, In re Bowen Kou (3/7/2025)

Complaint No. 24-172, 24-225 (Cons.), In re Lauro Diaz (3/7/2025)

Complaint No. 23-283, In re Angela McDonald (Final Order 4/25/2025)

Complaint No. 24-008, In re Kenneth Brenner (Final Order 4/25/2025)

Complaint No. 24-048, In re Ron Mueller (Final Order 4/25/2025)

Complaint No. 24-268, In re Annette Redman (6/6/2025)
Complaint No. 24-277, In re Tamara Goehler (6/6/2025)
Complaint No. 22-082, In re Vennis Gilmore (9/12/25)
Complaint No. 21-017, 21-031 (cons.), In re John Stevens (Final Order 11/19/25)
Complaint No. 17-107, In re Susan Haynie (1/23/26)
Complaint No. 24-262, In re Reinaldo Diaz (1/23/2026)
Complaint No. 22-116, In re Paule Villard (Final Order 03/06/2026)
Complaint No. 25-034, In re Ronterrious Green (Final Order 03/06/2026)

HOUSE

Complaint No. 18-026, In re Kim Daniels (Final Order 1/30/2019)
Complaint No. 20-206, In re Jackie Toledo (Final Order 10/27/2021)
Complaint No. 20-211, In re Tracie Davis (Final Order 10/27/2021)
Complaint No. 21-159, In re Tracie Davis (Final Order 6/8/2022)

SENATE

Complaint No. 18-090, In re Daphne Campbell (Final Order 3/9/2022)

PENDING ACTION ON STATUTORILY-GENERATED LOBBYING FIRM AUDIT MATTERS (GOVERNOR AND CABINET)

Complaint No. 16-017, In re Dean Mead (Probable Cause 01/27/17)
Complaint No. 16-018, In re Buigas and Associates (Probable Cause 01/27/17)
Complaint No. 16-019, In re DDarling Consulting (Probable Cause 01/27/17).
Complaint No. 16-174, In re Kathy Till and Associates, Inc., (Probable Cause 08/02/17)
Complaint No. 16-170, In re Capitol Group, Inc., (Probable Cause 10/25/17)
Complaint No. 16-173, In re Johnson Strategies, LLC (Probable Cause 12/13/17)
Complaint No. 16-175, In re Sayfie Law Firm (Probable Cause 10/25/17)
Complaint No. 17-132, In re Andrew J. Liles (Probable Cause 08/01/18)
Complaint No. 17-134, In re Lester Abberger (Probable Cause 08/01/18)
Complaint No. 17-135, In re Pruitt and Associates (Probable Cause 08/01/18)
Complaint No. 17-136, In re Wilson and Associates, LLC (Probable Cause 08/01/18)
Complaint No. 17-137, In re TC Wolfe (Probable Cause 08/01/18)
Complaint No. 19-031, In re Impact GR (Probable Cause 09/18/19)
Complaint No. 20-055, In re All Florida Solutions, Inc. (Probable Cause 03/10/21)
Complaint No. 20-056, In re Carr Allison (Probable Cause 03/10/21)
Complaint No. 20-058, In re Pyle and Associates (Probable Cause 03/10/21)
Complaint No. 21-127, In re Diana Hadi Padgett (Probable Cause 12/3/21)
Complaint No. 21-128, In re CJT Strategies, LLC (Probable Cause 12/3/21)
Complaint No. 22-074, In re Capitol Strategy Group (12/2/22)
Complaint No. 22-075, In re Buchanan, Ingersoll, and Rooney (12/2/22)